

# The BONuS12 Experiment Measuring the Neutron Structure Function at large Bjorken- $x$

Jiwan Poudel\*

Old Dominion University  
Norfolk, VA, 23529

*(and the CLAS12 Collaboration)*

## Abstract

The BONuS experiment using Jefferson Lab's CLAS detector has been designed to study the nearly free neutron structure by using the spectator tagging technique. The backscattered spectator protons in  $d(e, e'p)X$  deep-inelastic scattering with momenta  $<100$  MeV/ $c$  are detected by a Radial Time Projection Chamber (RTPC), thereby selecting electron-scattering events off nearly free neutrons. The recent upgrade of Jefferson Lab to 11 GeV electron beam energy will extend the kinematic range to a higher Bjorken  $x$  of  $\sim 0.85$ . The collaboration is presently preparing the BONuS12 experiment, which is expected to take data in early 2020 using the upgraded CLAS12 detector. A new and enlarged RTPC is being build, using a new drift gas and a new data acquisition system, and new simulation and particle tracking software is being developed. This presentation includes a status update of the BONuS12 experiment with an overview of the spectator tagging technique to study the free neutron structure function.

---

\*Presenter