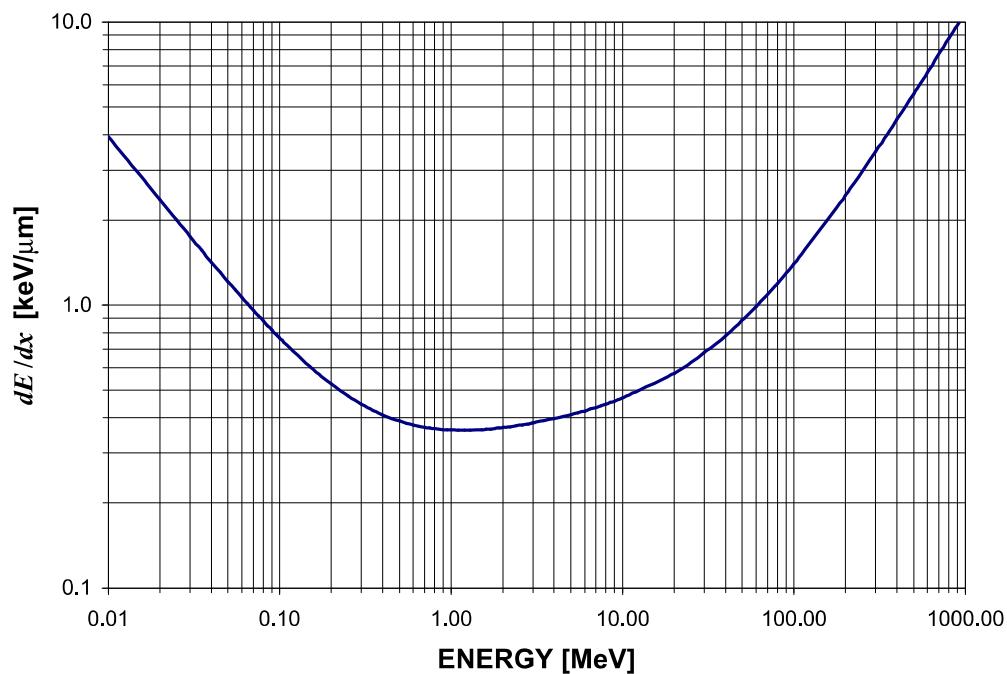


$dE/dx$  vs.  $E$  of electrons in silicon



Minimum ionization at  $\sim 1$  MeV.

At electron energies  $> 50$  MeV radiative energy loss dominates, so the stopping power increases more rapidly beyond the energy of minimum ionization than for protons.