

## **Old Dominion University Department of Physics**

## Colloquium

## Tuesday, September 19, 2017

"Strangeness from Quark-Gluon Plasma"

## Johann Rafelski The University of Arizona

**Abstract**: Quark-Gluon Plasma filled the early Universe in first 20 microseconds. It has been recreated in experiments carried out colliding atomic nuclei. The energy threshold for the formation of quark-deconfined state is near 3.5 GeV per nucleon-CM. This is allowing exploration of QGP properties. The experimental challenge is fireball explosion requiring recognition of characteristic signatures operating at sub-nuclear time scale. An in-depth discussion of the strangeness observable, including a survey of the past and ongoing experimental effort at CERN-SPS, BNL-RHIC, and CERN-LHC will show how we know QGP was formed and how a measurement of physical properties of QGP is achieved.

For a recent review see <u>https://arxiv.org/abs/1708.08115</u> : "From Strangeness Enhancement to Quark-Gluon Plasma Discovery » by Peter Koch, Berndt Müller, Johann Rafelski.

Presentation: OCNPS 200 @ 3:00 pm Refreshments: OCNPS Atrium @ 2:30 pm

All interested persons are cordially invited to attend.