

PMT gain test result comparison (SDU & IHEP)

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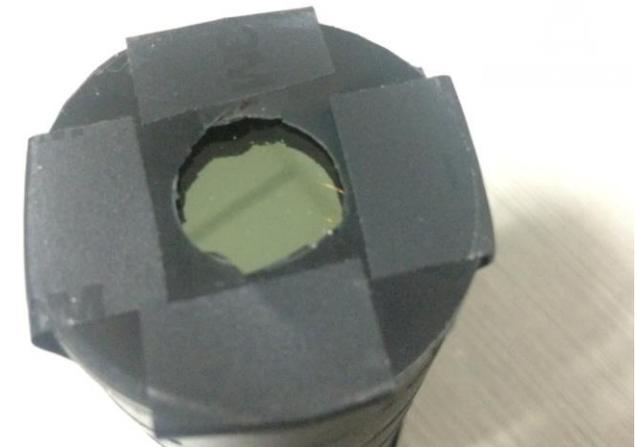
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Test description

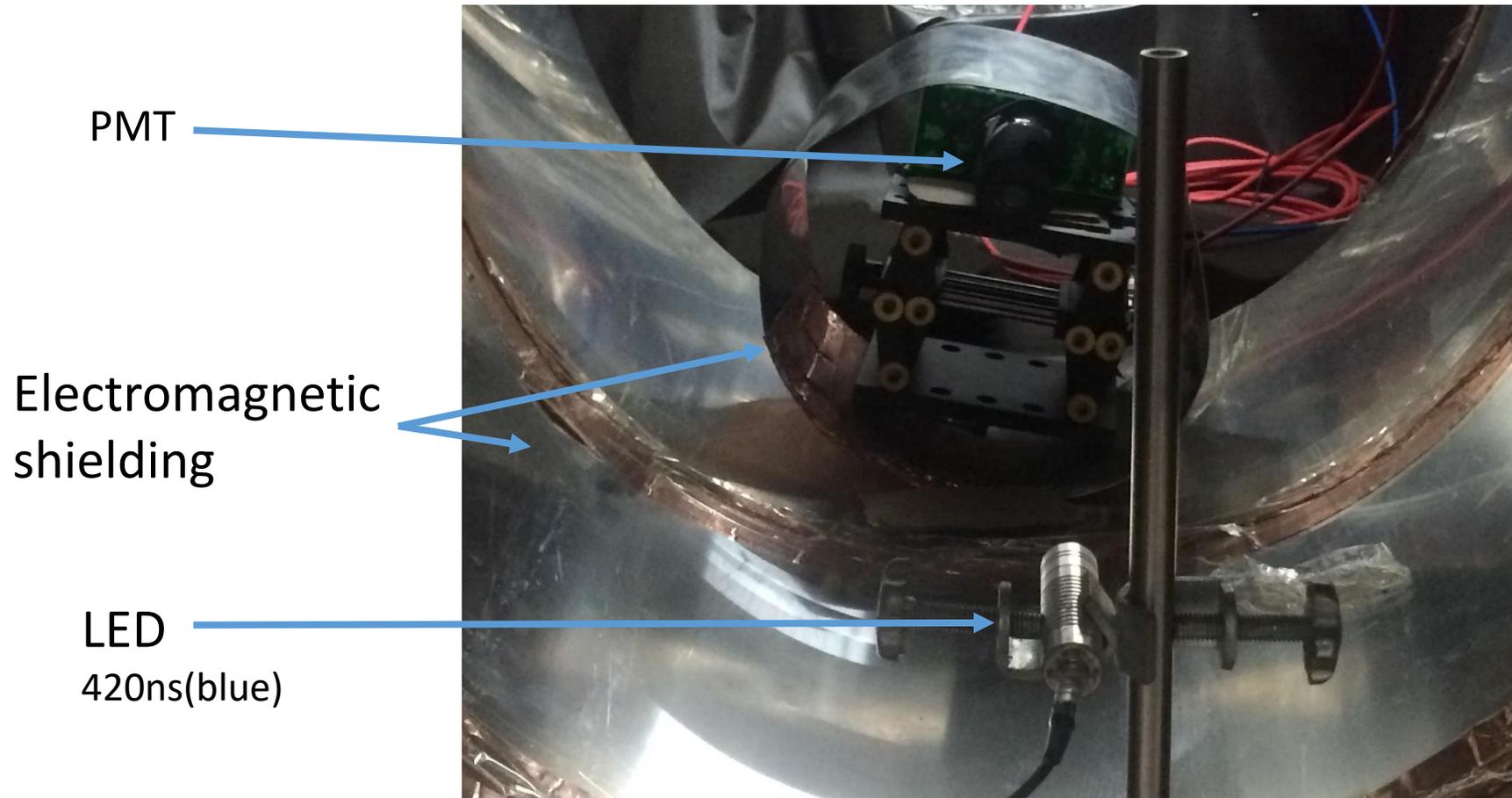
- 5 PMTs(R11101) are tested at Daya Bay(JUNO) PMT group in IHEP, Beijing
- SDU and IHEP both use same LED SPE method, difference only exist in DAQ system
- These PMTs are also tested in SDU by me(Ye) and Ang separately.
- **Ye's and Ang's test** using same method, the difference is Ang's test use the total area of PMT cathode window, but Ye's test only use the central area of PMT cathode window.

- All tests use same base divider:

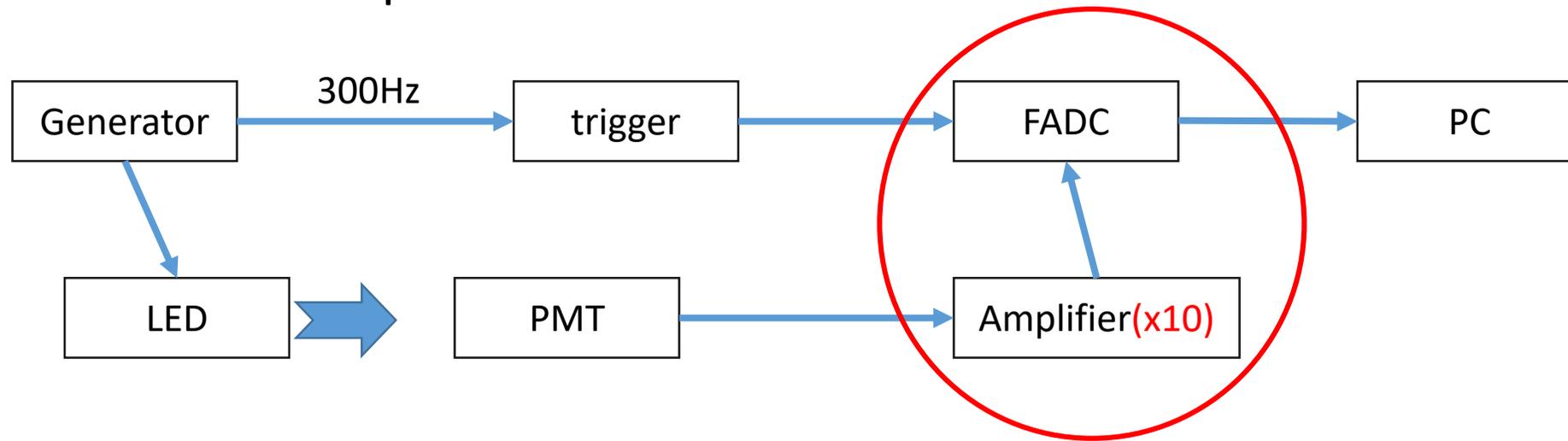
K:DY1:DY2:DY3:DY4:DY5:DY6:DY7:DY8:DY9:DY10:P=2:1:1:1:1:1:1:1:1:1:1:1



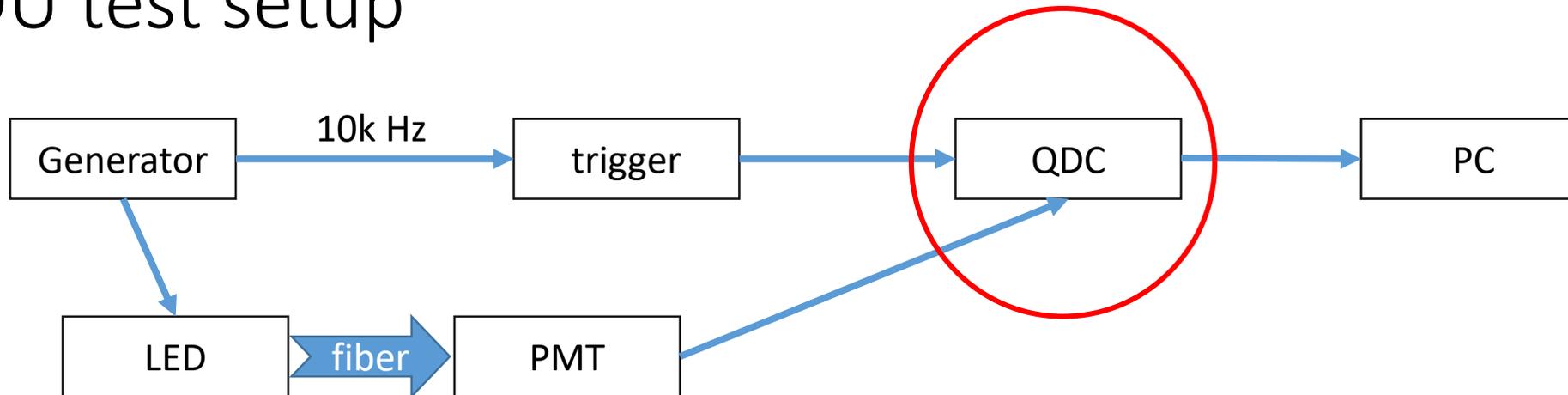
IHEP PMT gain test setup



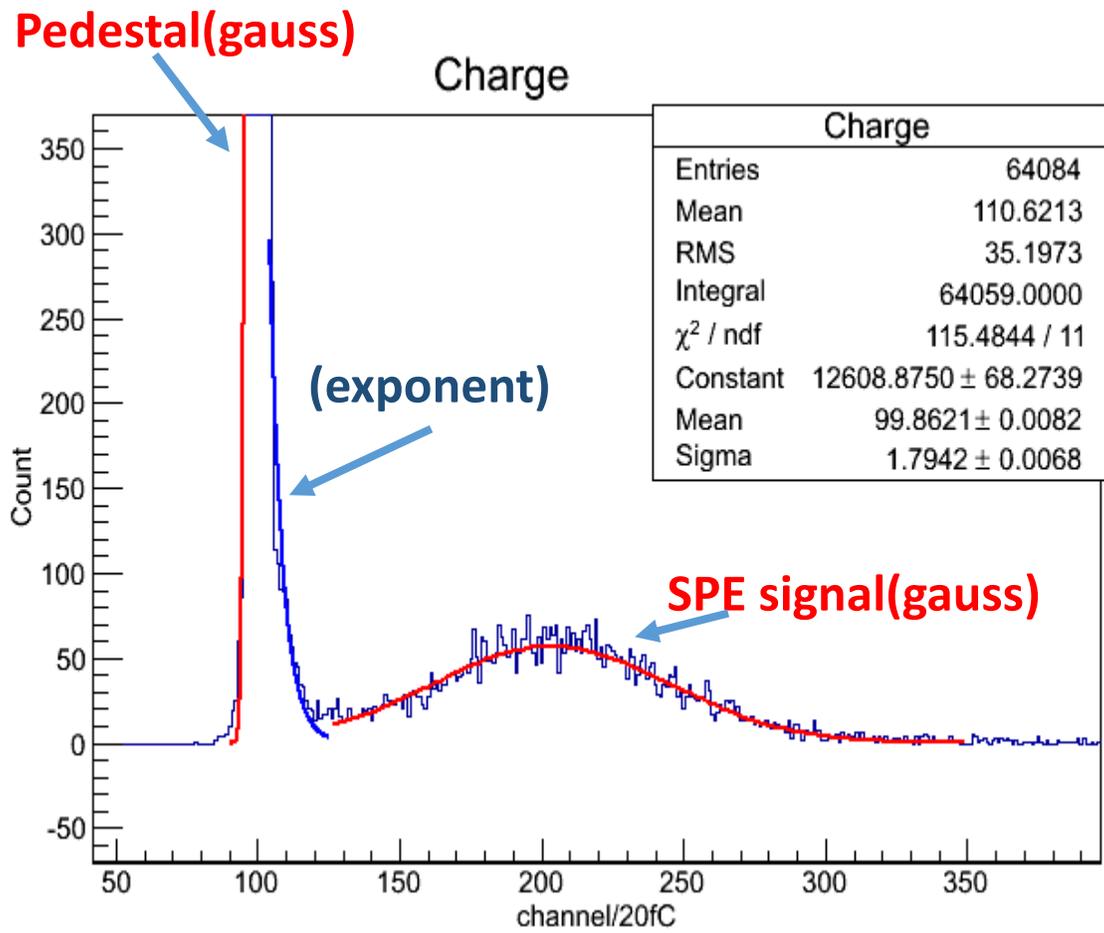
IHEP test setup



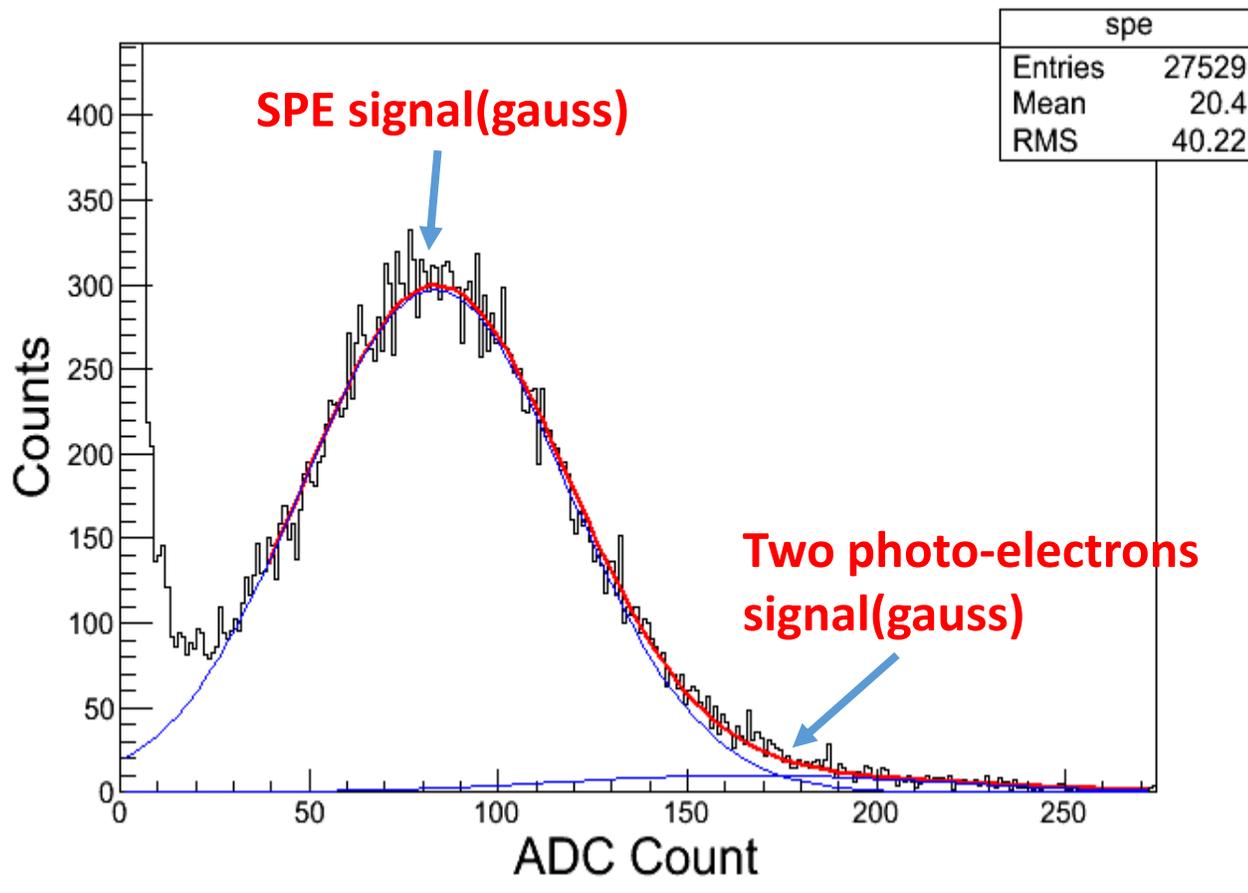
SDU test setup



Fitting method comparison (two plots shows different PMT)



IHEP fitting



SDU fitting

$$\text{Gain} = \frac{\text{Charge}_{\text{SPE}} - \text{Charge}_{\text{pedestal}}}{e}$$

Test result comparison

| PMT | HV(V) | Ang's result (SDU)(10^6) | SP/SK (10^6) | Ye's result (SDU)(10^6) | Daya Bay (IHEP)(10^6) | SDU/IHEP Difference(%) |
|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 67668 | 1000 | | 1.47 | 3.10 | 3.30 | -6.1 |
| | 1100 | | | 6.68 | 6.648 | 0.5 |
| | 1200 | | | 12.42 | 12.625 | -1.6 |
| 67693 | 1000 | 4.13 | 2.02 | 4.92 | 4.963 | -0.86 |
| | 1100 | | | 9.97 | 10.12 | -1.5 |
| | 1200 | | | 18.60 | 18.9 | -1.6 |
| 67702 | 1000 | | 1.194 | 2.36(bad fitting) | 2.93 | |
| | 1100 | | | 5.40 | 5.564 | -2.9 |
| | 1200 | | | 9.995 | 10.47 | -4.5 |
| 67749 | 1000 | 4.59 | 2.38 | 5.12 | 5.249 | -2.4 |
| | 1100 | | | 10.70 | 10.90 | -1.8 |
| | 1200 | | | 20.50 | 21.00 | -2.4 |
| 67689 | 1000 | 3.07 | 1.60 | 3.96(3.63) | 3.652 | 8.4(-0.6) |
| | 1100 | | | 8.25(7.53) | 7.12 | 15.9(5.7) |
| | 1200 | | | 15.4(14.18) | 13.33 | 15.5(6.4) |

Re-test result of 67689 in SDU, didn't figure out the reason of difference.

Summary

- The PMT gain test in SDU and IHEP have similar result
- Central area of PMT window has larger gain than edge area.
- SDU #3 will be re-tested and use new gain for calculation.

- A PMT with known gain that tested in SDU will be sent to THU. (the gain test result of THU PMT in IHEP should be reasonable.)